

## Table of Contents:

Dedication.....	IV
Acknowledgments.....	V
Abstract.....	VI
ملخص باللغة العربية.....	VII
Introduction.....	VIII
CHAPTER ONE: THEORETICAL BACKGROUND.....	1
I.1.The Development of Constructivism.....	1
I.2 Constructivist Theory.....	2
I.2.1.The Social Theory.....	3
I.2.2 Constructivism and International Relation.....	4
I.2.3.The main assumptions of Constructivism.....	7
I.2.4. Challenging Neorealist.....	8
I.2.5 Unit of Analysis.....	9
I.2.6 Constructivism and Foreign Policy Analysis.....	10
I.3 The Change.....	12

<b>I.3.1 Environmental Factors.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>I.3.2 Internal factors.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>CHAPTER TWO: POLITICAL ISLAM IN TURKEY.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>II.1 Historical Background.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>II.2 The entrance of political Islam into political life.....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>II.3 the Welfare Party.....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>II.4 The evolution of the AKP.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>CHAPTER THREE: THE AKP IN OFFICE.....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>III.1 the AKP published Program.....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>III.2 how does the AKP program differ from its predecessors?.....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>III.3 the successive electoral victories.....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>III.3.1 the 2002 elections.....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>III.3.2 the 2007 elections.....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>III.3.3 the 2011 elections.....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>CHAPTER FOUR: THE RULE OF THE AKP.....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>IV.1 the Turkish economy under AKP.....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>IV.1.1 Unemployment.....</b>	<b>64</b>

IV.1.2 Inflation.....	66
IV.1.3 Housing.....	66
IV.1.4 Tax reforms.....	66
IV.2 the Turkish foreign policy under AKP.....	69
IV.2.1 Multi- level identity rather than pure westernization .....	72
IV.2.2 The use of soft power.....	77
IV.2.3- A more independent foreign policy .....	87
CONCLUSION.....	92
Bibliography.....	98